

Abstract

(150–300 words)

This abstract provides a brief overview of the research study, including its general topic, approach, and significance. It should summarize the purpose of the research, the methods used, the type of results obtained, and the broader implications of the findings. The abstract should be written clearly and objectively, allowing readers to quickly understand the scope and relevance of the work without referencing the full manuscript.

Keywords: [keyword 1], [keyword 2], [keyword 3], [keyword 4], [keyword 5]

Introduction

The introduction establishes the context and background of the research topic. It should explain why the topic is important, summarize relevant prior research, and clearly state the research question, objective, or hypothesis. This section guides the reader into the study and explains its academic relevance.

Literature Review

The literature review summarizes and evaluates previous research and existing scholarly work surrounding a topic. This section identifies gaps in existing knowledge and further justifies the need for new research.

Methods/Methodology

This section describes how the research was conducted. It should provide sufficient detail to allow the study to be fully understood and replicated.

Participants or Materials

Describe the participants, subjects, materials, or data sources in the study.

Procedure

Explain the steps taken to conduct the research, including data collection methods and study design.

Data Analysis

Outline the analytical techniques or methods used to interpret the data.

Results

The results section presents the findings of the study in a clear and objective manner. This may include descriptive observations, statistical outcomes, or summarized patterns. Table and figure may be referenced when appropriate. Figure and table captions may be employed in the following format: Figure X. Brief descriptive caption explaining the figure or table.

Discussion

This section interprets the results and explains their significance. It should relate the findings to the research question, existing literature, and theoretical framework. Limitation of the study and potential implications may also be discussed.

Conclusion

The conclusion summarizes the main points of the study and emphasizes its contributions. It may also suggest directions for future research or broader applications of the findings.

References

(Formatted consistently in MLA, APA, or Chicago style)

Author, A. A. (Year). Title of work. *Title of Source*, volume(issue), page range.